**14-2823. Accessory to the crime; not established by mere presence; circumstantial evidence sufficient.**

 Mere presence of the defendant, and even mental approbation, if unaccompanied by outward manifestation or expression of such approval, is insufficient to establish that the defendant aided and abetted a crime. However, the evidence of aiding and abetting may be as broad and varied as are the means of communicating thought from one individual to another; by acts, conduct, words, signs or by any means sufficient to incite, encourage or instigate commission of the crime.

USE NOTES

 No instruction on this subject shall be given.