

14-951. Criminal sexual penetration in the second degree; threats of force or coercion; aided or abetted by another; essential elements.

For you to find the defendant guilty of criminal sexual penetration when aided or abetted by another [as charged in Count _____]¹, the state must prove to your satisfaction beyond a reasonable doubt each of the following elements of the crime:

1. The defendant²
[caused _____ (*name of victim*) to engage in _____³;
[OR]
[caused the insertion, to any extent, of a _____⁴ into the
_____⁵ of _____ (*name of victim*);]
2. The defendant
[used threats of physical force or physical violence against
_____ (*name of victim or other person*);]²
[OR]
[threatened to _____⁶;
3. _____ (*name of victim*) believed the defendant would
carry out the threat;
4. The defendant acted with the help or encouragement of one or more
persons;
- [5. The defendant's act was unlawful;]⁷
6. This happened in New Mexico on or about the ____ day of
_____, _____.

USE NOTES

1. Insert the count number if more than one count is charged.
2. Use only the applicable alternatives.
3. Name the sexual act or acts: i.e., "sexual intercourse", "anal intercourse", "cunnilingus" or "fellatio". The applicable definition or definitions from Instruction 14-982 NMRA must be given after this instruction.
4. Identify the object used.
5. Name the part or parts of the body: i.e., "vagina", "penis" or "anus". The applicable definition or definitions from Instruction 14-981 must be given after this instruction.
6. Describe threats used against the victim or another in layman's language. See Section 30-9-10(A)(3) NMSA 1978 for examples of types of threats.
7. Use the bracketed element if the evidence raises a genuine issue of the unlawfulness of the defendant's actions. If this element is given, UJI 14-132 NMRA, "unlawful defined", must be given after this instruction.
[As amended, effective January 20, 2005.]