## If you find that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plaintiff) has established a right to recover from \_\_\_\_\_\_ (defendant) but that \_\_\_\_\_\_ (plaintiff) has suffered [no harm], [insignificant harm], [or] [damages that cannot be ascertained], you may award [him] [her] [it] nominal damages. Nominal damages are a trivial sum of money, usually one cent or one dollar, awarded to a party who has established a right to recover but has not established that [he] [she] [it] is entitled to compensatory damages. USE NOTES This instruction should not be used when the cause of action requires proof of

actual damages.
[Adopted effective, January 1, 1999.]