14-5013. Facts established by judicial notice. ¹	
Without requiring testimony or other evidence	the court h

Without requiring testimony or other evidence, the court has taken notice that ______.² You may, but are not required to, accept this as a fact.

USE NOTES

- 1. This instruction must be given each time an adjudicative fact is established by judicial notice. This instruction does not go to the jury room.
 - 2. Here state fact judicially noticed.